



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОЗЛОВА

Имя: ЕКАТЕРИНА

Отчество: МАКСИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1

Task 1.a

1 - work; 2 - push; 3 - ideas

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1.c

(1) The stress on "I" would mean that it's exactly me who is driven by one's passion, not anybody else.

(2) In the case when stress is on "driven" the meaning would be on the effect of passion for the person. It would mean that person is strongly motivated and willing to work for more.

(3) Speaker has made just a few pauses. He was speaking fast and also really passionate. This makes listeners think that he is persuaded in what he's talking about and willing to tell everyone and make them believe in his words. His stresses on the word "love" makes us think that he's also really insinuated.

Task 3

(1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organization



productivity will decrease significantly. Task 3. continues

Q Answer: The word "Unless" ~~is~~, used in that sentence, can be changed for "if not". It also ~~gives~~ makes a sentence with if-clause, but with a negative one.

We can build that sentence differently:
"If conflicting priorities are not resolved..."
Comparing to general "if" structure. "unless" gives an opposite meaning.

(2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern & workplace.

Answer: The word "communication" belongs to more formal English language, it's rarely used in daily conversation, but more often is used in articles or documents or public speeches.

The word is placed as a subject because it's ~~the~~ ~~most~~ what all words ~~are~~ in that sentence tell readers about. ~~for the~~ The author tells about the importance of communication and emphasises its role by making it a subject of the sentence.

(3) There is a shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.

Answer: Grammar structure "There is" is used in that sentence because the author was intended to show the existence of the shift he was



talking about further
in the sentence.

Task 3. Continues.

That grammar structure is often used in the beginin with nouns ~~that do not have an~~ ~~for~~ with which the author donot use a verb which shows the exact action.

- (4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking

Answer: The infinitive "to thrive" is used ~~here~~ in that sentence and gives a the reader the feeling that the sentence aims to advice the companies, organizations how to act.

- (5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Answer: In that sentence was used Second Conditional, which ~~forers~~ talks about unreal presents. What's more, here was used inversion.

It shows that now technological advancement give us possibilitis to do the mentioned task. However, if they didn't exist, we wouldn't do it.

Task 4

- (1) B

No ~~more~~ ^{sooner} than 6 six months of him being unemployed passed, when Neil's situation occurred

- (2) B



Maggie is always in a bad mood and unpredictable. She can freak out with no reason for that. Task 4. Continue

(3) D

After my argument with the neighbour about property boundaries, they promised to sue me.

(5) C

You cannot manage to cook anything unless you have the most important ingredients.

(4) B

It was pouring cats and dogs for the whole night without even short break.

(6) C

Even though Tara's feet are always tired and they hurt, she's packing her stuff for a trip to India.

(7) D

I suppose, Ralph's forthcoming retirement is a really unnerving topic for him to discuss.

(8) C

It has been six months of convalescence in a hospital before Simon has fully recovered.



(9) A Task 4.
It's the economic situation that affects people's unwillingness to take the risk and set up a business.

(10) D
I'll keep in touch with you in case there will be any more changes in the details of examination.

Task 5

A - 4 B - 2 C - 7 D - 8 E - 3 F - 10

G - 6 H - 6 I - 1 J - 0 K - 9 L - 5

I marked with "0" those that do not match with any of genres.

Analysis:

(1) A - 4

Purpose: The aim of a political speech is to make people believe and trust politician so they vote for him. The speech must show all benefits of policy and hid drawbacks.

Audience: It might be general people who are supposed to vote for one of the speakers or other politicians who are probably also about to make their choices.



Task 5

Features: The words and phrases are aimed to motivate the listener to do something ("we must...") The word can also emphasise the importance of acting of the listeners. The speech is for bringing you into action.

(2) 2-B.

Purpose: The purpose of a scientific article is to describe a scientific experiment or give some theoretical knowledge.

Audience: The audience ~~consists~~ is from those who are interested in Science and for those who are keen to know more about the world around us

Language Features: Here some terms will be used regularly. The author might also discuss specific data and numbers.

(3) 3-E

Purpose: to share a moment of one's life in a spoken and relaxed format.

Audience: It probably would be close friends or family members

Features: It's possible to shorten grammar terms or even simplify them. ~~There are~~ ^{There are} probably more daily and routine words and phrases. What's more here are many descriptions.



(4) 6-11

Purpose: to entertain ~~4 or more~~ and involve a person in figuring the true story out

Audience: Those, who love scary, spooky and nerve-racking stories

Features: Detailed specific verbs might be used to give a full description of the scene.

(5) 5-1

Purpose: to give ~~an~~ understanding of recent situation in the world of business

Audience: Mostly businessmen and business women or their employers, those who work for them.

Feature: Special business terms or economical terms. Formal language.

(6) 1-1

Purpose: to entertain and tell a person about old english literature

Audience: literature lovers or old-english lovers.

Features: High old-mannered english, words that are not used nowadays, many descriptions and adjectives.

Task 2

(1) If I could change an aspect of my life, I would like to be a bilingual person so I could easily handle all tasks in English and was able to speak freely in English. ~~an~~ (34 words)

(2) I love my family and often ask for ~~their~~ some advice.



However I prefer keeping my major projects and ideas in secret, but the love from my family and support mean a lot for me. (34) Task 1

(3) To teach my kids I would like if they would be on every step of the career ladder from the bottom I'm willing to help them, of course, but they should try on their own first (36)

(4) I believe that only ~~itself~~ sustainability can make ~~you~~ ensure you in the next day. What's more, it allows you people to feel happy and work more productively. So if a person is willing to work then sustainability is a priority for them (40)

(5) To be honest, I handle criticism bad. I always get sad and as a child and afraid to loose my business. Only working and improving every detail helps to overcome difficulties. (30)

(6) My advice is don't be entrepreneurs! Be young for that moment. You ~~set~~ should hang out with your peers, go travelling ~~fitting~~, ride a horse. Just enjoy your life. You will always have some time to become mature and settle down. (40)





Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

This is a fallacy because it gives unreasonable description of people and not their actions. It is incorrect to talk about personal characteristics.

People who drive in city centers tend to act more inconsiderate and caring only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

This is a fallacy as it not only ~~dear~~ the cars that create accidents. It can also happen with buses or even bikes and bicycles.

For instance, if cars were banned, there might be less accidents, ~~ensuring~~ giving more safety for pedestrians.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

This is a fallacy as not only cars affect ~~pe~~ city centers. To be a peaceful, enjoyable place city centers must have required infrastructures.

As a result, banning cars would contribute to making city centers a calmer and bigger place for pedestrians.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

This is a fallacy as quality of life would be improved only for those who live in a city center or at least work there daily.

In conclusion, banning cars from city centers seems to be a clear and effective solution to address pollution, traffic accidents and quality of life of those who spend a lot of time in city center or as pedestrians.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

This is a fallacy as it's incorrect to make such statements in any opinion essay because it should be pleasant to read for everyone. ~~It~~

While some may oppose the ban, I believe that banning cars in city centers will bring for cities better life.

